## MISO: Mixed-Integer Surrogate Optimization of Blackbox Problems Juliane Müller juliane.mueller2901@gmail.com

> We consider optimization problems of the following type:  $\min_{x \in D} f(x)$ 

where D is a box-constrained variable domain

- > The optimization problem has the following characteristics
- Mixed-integer:  $D \subset Z^{k_1} \times R^{k_2}$
- f(x) is a blackbox simulation model
- Derivatives of f(x) are not available
- f(x) is computationally expensive
- f(x) is not defined if integer variables are relaxed

## **MISO** Framework



## Numerical Experiments with MISO and Alternative Algorithms



- SO-MI: Surrogate Optimization –Mixed Integer
- GA: Genetic algorithm
- NOMAD: Nonlinear Optimization by Mesh Adaptive Direct Search

MISO algorithms:

- CS: coordinate search
- TV: target value strategy
- SM: Surface minimum sampling
- RC: Random candidate point sampling
- CSTV-1: coordinate search combined with target value strategy and local search
- CSTV: coordinate search combined with target value strategy